

Plants Identified Along US31 Alternatives

Family	Species Name	Common Name	U.S. Nativity	Wetland Status
Aceraceae	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	boxelder	Native	FACW-
	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	red maple	Native	FAC
Alismataceae	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	silver maple	Native	FACW
	<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh.	sugar maple	Native	FACU
	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	broadleaf arrowhead	Native	OBL
	<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	prostrate pigweed	Native	FACU
	<i>Rhus hirta</i> (L.) Sudworth	staghorn sumac	Native	NL
	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	poison ivy	Native	FAC+
	<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	pawpaw	Native	FAC
	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	spotted water hemlock	Native	OBL
	<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	poison hemlock	Introduced	FACW
	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) D.C.	Canadian honewort	Native	FAC
Apiaceae	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Queen Anne's lace	Introduced	NL
	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	Clayton's sweetroot	Native	FACU-
	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf.	stiff cowbane	Native	OBL
	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	Maryland sanicle	Native	NI
	<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe	clustered blacksnakeroot	Native	FAC+
	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Indianhemp	Native	FAC
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray	winterberry	Native	FACW+
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Jack in the pulpit	Native	FACW-
	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.	American ginseng	Native	NL
	<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Canadian wildginger	Native	NI
Asteraceae	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	common milkweed	Native	NI
	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) B.S.P.	ebony spleenwort	Native	FACU
	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & H.E. Robins var. <i>altissima</i>	white snakeroot	Native	NL
	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	annual ragweed	Native	FACU
	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	great ragweed	Native	FAC+
	<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh.	lesser burdock	Native	NL
	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> (L.) Nesom	New England aster	Introduced	FACW
	<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	nodding beggartick	Native	OBL
	<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	purplestem beggartick	Native	OBL

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	<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L.	threelobe beggarticks	Native	OBL
	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	chicory	Introduced	NL
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada thistle	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	bull thistle	Introduced	FACU-
	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	burnweed	Cultivated	FACU
	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	eastern daisy fleabane	Native	FAC-
	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	spotted joepeyweed	Native	NL
	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	common boneset	Native	FACW+
	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> (L.) Nesom	white wood aster	Native	NL
	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> (L.) Cass.	bigleaf aster	Native	NL
	<i>Helianthus</i> sp.			
	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	Jerusalem artichoke	Native	FAC
	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	prickly lettuce	Introduced	FAC
	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	blackeyed Susan	Native	FACU
	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	cutleaf coneflower	Native	FACW+
	<i>Siphium perfoliatum</i> L.	cup plant	Native	FACW-
	<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	wreath goldenrod	Native	FACU
	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Canada goldenrod	Native	FACU
	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P.Mill.	wrinkleleaf goldenrod	Native	FAC+
	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	spiny sowthistle	Introduced	FAC
	<i>Symphotrichum coraifolium</i> (L.) Nesom	hairy white oldfield aster	Native	NL
	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom var. <i>pilosum</i>	willowleaf aster	Native	FACU+
	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i> (Poir.) Nesom var. <i>praealtum</i>	common blue wood aster	Native	FACW
	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>ericoides</i>	white heath aster	Native	FACU-
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G.H. Weber ex Wiggers	common dandelion	Native/Introduced	FACU
	<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walt.) Trel.	giant ironweed	Native	FAC
Balsaminaceae	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	rough cocklebur	Native	FAC
	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	jewelweed	Native	FACW
Berberidaceae	<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	pale touch-me-not	Native	FACW
Betulaceae	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	mayapple	Native	FACU
	<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	river birch	Native	FACW
	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh.	paper birch	Native	FACU+

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Bignoniaceae	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.	American hornbeam	Native	FAC
	<i>Corylus americana</i> Walt.	American hazelnut	Native	FACU-
Boraginaceae	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	hophornbeam	Native	FACU-
Campanulaceae	<i>Catalpa</i> sp. Scop.	catalpa	Native	FACU
	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) J.M. Johnston	beggarslice	Native	FAC-
	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i> (L.) Small	American bellflower	Native	FAC
	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	cardinalflower	Native	OBL
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	great blue lobelia	Native	FACW+
	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder	Amur honeysuckle	Introduced	NL
	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	common elderberry	Native	FACW-
	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	coralberry	Native	FACU
	<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	nannyberry	Native	FAC+
	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>americanum</i> Ait.	American cranberrybush	Native	FACW
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	blackhaw	Native	FACU
	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet	big chickweed	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	bouncingbet	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir.	bladder campion	Introduced	NL
Celastraceae	<i>Euonymus alata</i> (Thunb.) Seib.	winged burning bush	Introduced	NL
Clusiaceae	<i>Euonymus obovatus</i> Nutt.	running strawberry bush	Native	NL
Commelinaceae	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	common St. Johnswort	Native	NL
Convolvulaceae	<i>Commelina</i> sp.			
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br.	hedge false bindweed	Native/Introduced	FAC
	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> Jacq.	ivyleaf morning-glory	Introduced	FAC
Cornaceae	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	tall morning-glory	Introduced	FACU-
	<i>Cornus amomum</i> P.Mill.	silky dogwood	Native	FACW+
	<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	flowering dogwood	Native	FACU-
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray	wild cucumber	Native	FACW-
Cuscutaceae	<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.			
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex frankii</i> Kunth	Frank's sedge	Native	OBL
	<i>Carex grayi</i> Carey	Gray's sedge	Native	FACW+
	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> Sartwell ex Dewey	false hop sedge	Native	FACW+

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	<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	hop sedge	Native	OBL
	<i>Carex</i> sp.			
	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	chufa flatsedge	Native/Introduced	FACW
	<i>Schoenoplectus tabermontani</i> (K.C. Gmel.) Palla	softstem bulrush	Native	OBL
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	woolgrass	Native	OBL
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	western bracken	Native	FACU
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	wild yam	Native	FAC-
	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	sensitive fern	Native	FACW
	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	Christmas fern	Native	NL
Elaeagnaceae	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.	Russian olive	Introduced	FACU-
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	field horsetail	Native	FAC
Fabaceae	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	American hogpeanut	Native	FAC
	<i>Coronilla varia</i> L.	purple crownvetch	Introduced	NL
	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	panicleleaf ticktrefoil	Native	FACU
	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	honeylocust	Native	FAC
	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	Kentucky coffeetree	Native	NL
	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.	perennial pea	Introduced	NL
	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	black medick	Introduced	FAC-
	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	alfalfa	Introduced	NL
	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	black locust	Native	FACU-
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	red clover	Introduced	FACU+
	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	white clover	Introduced	FACU+
Fagaceae	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American beech	Native	FACU
	<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	white oak	Native	FACU
	<i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd.	swamp white oak	Native	FACW+
	<i>Quercus michauxii</i> Nutt.	swamp chestnut oak	Native	FACW
	<i>Quercus palustris</i> Muenchh.	pin oak	Native	FACW
	<i>Quercus prinus</i> L.	chestnut oak	Native	FACU-
	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	northern red oak	Native	FACU
	<i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buock.	Shumard's oak	Native	FACW-
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium</i> sp.			
Grossulariaceae	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.	eastern prickly gooseberry	Native	NL

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Hamamelidaceae	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	American witchhazel	Native	FACU
Iridaceae	<i>Iris</i> sp.			
Juglandaceae	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	bitternut hickory	Native	FAC
	<i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	pecan	Native	FACW
	<i>Carya ovata</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	shagbark hickory	Native	FACU
Juncaceae	<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	black walnut	Native	FACU
Lamiaceae	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.	common rush	Native	OBL
	<i>Lycopus</i> sp.			
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	common selfheal	Native	FAC
Lauraceae	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	blue skullcap	Native	OBL
	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	Canada germander	Native	FACW-
	<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	northern spicebush	Native	FACW-
Lernnaceae	<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Ness	sassafras	Native	FACU
Liliaceae	<i>Lemna</i> sp.			
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link	feathery false lily of the valley	Native	NL
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	snow trillium	Native	NL
Lycopodiaceae	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Sm.	largeflower bellwort	Native	NL
Magnoliaceae	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> Dill. ex A. Braun	fan clubmoss	Native	NL
Malvaceae	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	tuliptree	Native	FACU+
	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	velvetleaf	Introduced	FACU-
Menispermaceae	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> L.	flower of an hour	Introduced	NL
Moraceae	<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	common moonseed	Native	FAC*
Oleaceae	<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	red mulberry	Native	FAC-
	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	white ash	Native	FACU
Onagraceae	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	green ash	Native	FACW
Ophioglossaceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	common evening-primrose	Native	FACU
	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	cutleaf grapefern	Native	FAC
Orobanchaceae	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	rattlesnake fern	Native	FACU
Oxalidaceae	<i>Epitagus virginiana</i> (L.) W. Bart.	beechdrops	Native	NL
Papaveraceae	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	common yellow oxalis	Native	FACU
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	bloodroot	Native	FACU-*
	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	American pokeweed	Native	FAC-

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Pinaceae	<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	white spruce	Native	FACU
	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	eastern white pine	Native	FACU
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	narrowleaf plantain	Introduced	FAC
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	American sycamore	Native	FACW
	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	sweet woodreed	Native	FACW
Poaceae	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	orchardgrass	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Duichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britt.	threeway sedge	Native	OBL
	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv.	barnyard grass	Introduced	FACW
	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L.	eastern bottlebrush grass	Native	NL
	<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wieg.	riverbank rye	Native	FACW
	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia wildrye	Native	FACW-
	<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.	meadow ryegrass	Introduced	FACU-
	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	rice cutgrass	Native	OBL
	<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	whitegrass	Native	FACW
	<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	witchgrass	Native	FAC
	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	fall panicgrass	Native	FACW-
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	reed canarygrass	Native	FACW+
	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Tren. ex Steud.	common reed	Native	FACW+
	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash	little bluestem	Native	FACU-
	<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	Japanese bristlegrass	Introduced	FACU+
	<i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) Beauv.	pearl millet	Introduced	FAC
	<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) Beauv.	foxtail bristlegrass	Introduced	FACU
	<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) A.S. Hitchc.	purpletop tridens	Native	NL
Polemoniaceae	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> L.	fall phlox	Native	FACU
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L.	halbredleaf tearthumb	Native	OBL
	<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> Blume	oriental ladythumb	Native/Introduced	NL
	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	marshpepper knotweed	Introduced	OBL
	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	swamp smartweed	Native	OBL
	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	curlytop smartweed	Native	FACW+
	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanica</i> L.	Pennsylvanica smartweed	Native	FACW+
	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	arrowleaf tearthumb	Native	OBL
	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	climbing false buckwheat	Native	FAC

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Primulaceae	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	jumpseed	Native	FAC	
	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	curly dock	Introduced	FAC+	
Ranunculaceae	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	creeping jenny	Introduced	FACW+	
	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Ell.	white baneberry	Native	NL	
	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	tall thimbleweed	Native	NI	
	<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	devil's darning needles	Native	FAC	
	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> Schreb. var. <i>acuta</i> (Pursh) Steyermark	sharpe-lobe hepatica	Native	NL	
	<i>Rhannus</i> sp.				
	Rosaceae	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Ait.	harvestlice	Native	FAC+
		<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	soft agrimony	Native	NL
		<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl.f.) K. Koch	waxyfruit hawthorn	Native	NL
		<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq.	dotted hawthorn	Native	NL
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne		Virginia strawberry	Native	FAC-	
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.		white avens	Native	FAC	
<i>Malus coronaria</i> (L.) P. Mill. var. <i>coronaria</i>		sweet crabapple	Native	NL	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.		black cherry	Native	FACU	
<i>Pyrus malus</i> L.		European crabapple	Introduced	NL	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb. ex Murr.		multiflora rose	Introduced	FACU	
Rubiaceae	<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marsh.	swamp rose	Native	OBL	
	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Allegheny blackberry	Native	FACU+	
	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	black raspberry	Native	NL	
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	common buttonbush	Native	OBL	
	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	stickywilly	Native	FACU	
	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartr. ex Marsh.	eastern cottonwood	Native	FAC+	
	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	quaking aspen	Native	NL	
	<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt.	narrowleaf willow	Native	OBL	
	<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	black willow	Native	OBL	
	<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	lizard's tail	Native	OBL	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	white turtlehead	Native	OBL	
	<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	Allegheny monkeyflower	Native	OBL	
Simaroubaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	common mullein	Introduced	NL	
	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (P. Mill.) Swingle	tree of heaven	Introduced	NI	

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Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	roundleaf catbrier	Native	FAC
Solanaceae	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L.	bristly greenbrier	Native	FAC
	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	jimsonweed	Introduced	NL
Typhaceae	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Carolina horsenettle	Native	FACU-
	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	climbing nightshade	Introduced	FAC
	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	black nightshade	Introduced	FACU-
	<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	American basswood	Native	FACU
	<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	broadleaf cattail	Native	OBL
	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	common hackberry	Native	FAC-
	<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American elm	Native	FACW-
	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	slippery elm	Native	FAC
	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	smallspike false nettle	Native	OBL
	<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedell	Canadian woodnettle	Native	FACW
Urticaceae	<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	Canadian clearweed	Native	FACW
	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	stinging nettle	Native/Introduced	FAC+
	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	American lopseed	Native	UPL*
	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	white vervain	Native	FAC+
	<i>Viola bicolor</i> Pursh	field pansy	Native	FACU
	<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait.	downy yellow violet	Native	FACU-
	<i>Viola</i> sp.			
	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia creeper	Native	FAC-
	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx.	summer grape	Native	FACU
	Vitaceae	<i>Vitis palmata</i> Vahl	catbird grape	Native
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.		riverbank grape	Native	FACW-
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.		frost grape	Native	FACW-

Common names and U.S. Nativity based on NRCS Plant Database
Wetland Indicator Status from 1998 National List of Plant Species That Occur in Wetlands